



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)
University Examinations 2015/2016 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

ECD 213: ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Two Other Questions

SECTION A: 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the concept of community leadership (2 marks)
- b) Explain four advantages of each of the following leadership styles (12 marks)
 - i. Autocratic
 - ii. Democratic
 - iii. Laissez faire (4 marks)
- c) Differentiate between leadership and management (6 marks)
- d) Explain five leadership theories (10 marks)

SECTION B: answer any two questions (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

- a) As a community leader, explain your role in development (12 marks)
- b) Explain eight principles you would use to ensure the success of development interventions in your community (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain five emerging issues in the management of environmental resources (10 marks)
- b) Explain the impacts of conflicts in environmental management and community development (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) As a community leader, explain how you can promote participatory development. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the approaches used in community integration (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the potential challenges faced by community committees (10 marks)
- b) Suggest 10 ways you would use to overcome challenges mentioned in 5 (a) above (10 marks)