



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 207: VIOLENCE IN THE COMMUNITY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

DATE: 5/12/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

- *This paper consists of FIVE questions*
- *Answer QUESTION ONE and ANY OTHER TWO questions*
- *Question One carries 30 marks*
- *Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each*
- *Total Marks 70*

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) State four (4) types of resources (4 marks)
- b) State two (2) factors associated with violence in community (2 marks)
- c) Briefly describe two (2) theories of conflict. (4 marks)
- d) Briefly discuss the impact of violence on the following:-
- i. Civilians (5 marks)
  - ii. Refugees and internally displaced people (5 marks)
  - iii. Food and agriculture (5 marks)
  - iv. Infrastructure (5 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Briefly discuss the following theories of conflict

- a) Structural theory of conflict (5 marks)
- b) Marxist theory of conflict (5 marks)
- c) International capitalist theory (5 marks)
- d) Biological theory of conflict (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Examine five (5) ways on how globalization has contributed to increased violence in the national and global society (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate five (5) positive contributions of globalization in the management of conflicts (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

You have been invited to give a talk on predisposing factors to violence.

- a) Discuss five (5) political factors that can lead to violence in the community (10 marks)
- b) Explain five (5) negative effects of violence on the management of community resources (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

As an advisor in the conflict management and resolution department of your County:-

- a) Elaborate five (5) demographic factors that can lead to conflict in the community (10 marks)
- b) Explore five (5) economic factors that can lead to violence in the community (10 marks)