



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0201: EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION

DATE: 4/12/2019

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

*Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions*

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) With relevant examples, differentiate between the following terms as used in administration:
- i. Management and Administration
  - ii. Motivation and Job Satisfaction
  - iii. Leadership and Power (12 marks)
- b) Describe any three leadership skills (6 marks)
- c) Outline the advocacy of Fredrick Taylor's Scientific Management Theory (5 marks)
- d) Identify any **four** types of power that can be assumed by school managers (4 marks)
- e) Outline any **three** sources of school finance (3 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) By the use of relevant examples suggest structures you would put in place to motivate your teaching staff using Maslow's primary needs. (10 marks)
- b) By the use of relevant examples explain the application reinforcement theory of motivation in Kenyan secondary schools (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) 'Budgeting is a collaborative responsibility in school management'. Explain (10 marks)
- b) By the use of relevant examples describe the application of bureaucratic management theory in the Kenyan secondary school finance management (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the role of the following bodies in management of secondary schools in Kenya;
  - i. Ministry of Education (3 marks)
  - ii. Teachers Service Commission (3 marks)
  - iii. Boards of Management (4 marks)
- b) By the use of relevant examples, explain the role of communication in School management (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using characteristics of an organization, justify that a school is an organization (10 marks)
- b) Explain any five benefits of studying management to a teacher trainee (10 marks)