



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEARSEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 316: CIVIL SOCIETY, POLITICS AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- Describe five categories of civil society organisations. (10 marks)
- Explain five unique characteristics of civil society organisations. (10 marks)
- Explain five government policy instruments that affect the operations of Non-Governmental Organisations in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss potential areas of collaboration between Civil Society sector and the following entities in promoting sustainable development

- United Nations Development Programme (10 marks)
- Private (business) sector (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- Discuss five strategies that Civil Society Organisations have used to promote grassroots economic development and poverty alleviation in Africa. (10 marks)
- Explain five major impediments to growth of Civil Society Organisations in developing countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Citing specific examples, discuss the role that has been played by Civil Society Organizations in promoting global environmental governance.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the potential role that civil societies have in actualization of global Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).