

# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION (ARTS)

**UCU 001: COMMUNICATION SKILLS** 

DATE: 11/12/2019 TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

### ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

In every encounter of communication, there are certain common elements that help define the communication process. Briefly explain any FIVE elements of communication. (10 marks)

- a) Discuss FOUR barriers to effective communication
- b) Explain the importance of communication skills as a course to a 21<sup>st</sup> Century scholar (6 marks)
- c) Communication is a dynamic process. With the aid of a well labelled diagram, explain how this notion can be applied among university students (6 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Differentiate between listening and hearing (4 marks)
- b) Listening may be hampered by various factors. With relevant examples, discuss any THREE barriers to effective listening and suggest the possible solution to each. (9 marks)
- c) Note taking skills are essential to a university student. Discuss THREE economical formats you would employ when listening to an academic presentation? (7 marks)

(8 marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe any TWO reading techniques and how you can apply each during your study time (6 marks)
- b) Explain THREE factors would you consider when selecting members to include in a discussion group? (3 marks)
- c) Discuss TWO functions of a library in an institution of learning (4 marks)
- d) Explain the relevance of the SQ3R reading formula to you as a scholar (7 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe any THREE features of an academic writing (6 marks)
- b) Briefly explain your understanding of the following concepts (4 marks)
  - i. In-text citation
  - ii. End-note
  - iii. Foot-note
  - iv. Appendix
- c) Using the APA referencing style, re-write the reference list below correctly. (6 marks)
  - i. 1981,New York,Schwart.S and Johnson,J.H,Pergamon Press,Psychopathology of Childhood:A Clinical experimental Approach.
  - ii. Towards understanding relations, Hinde, R.A., London: Academic press (1979)
  - iii. (1961). The Sociological imagination. Mills, C.W., New York: Grove Press
- d) Describe TWO types of catalogues you intend to use to locate a book in the library.

(4 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the importance of technological advancement to you as a scholar