



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

UCU 106: DIVERSITY, ETHICS AND CITIZENSHIP

DATE: 24/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms, giving an appropriate example for each concept:
- i. Nation-state (2 marks)
 - ii. Globalization (2 marks)
 - iii. Anti-Corruption (2 marks)
 - iv. Social contract (2 marks)
 - v. Decentralization (2 marks)
- b) Human history is littered with abuse of human diversity. Explain (10 marks)
- c) Discuss the significance of cosmopolitanism (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss two differences nation a state (10 marks)
- (b) With special reference to Kenya, explain the importance national values. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Laws are necessary, but not sufficient for democratic governance. Clarify (10 marks)
- b) Account for the abuse state power in Africa (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Elucidate the extent to which the challenges of democracy can be addressed in Africa (11 marks)
- (b) Explain the importance of ethics in the Kenyan public affairs (9 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the concept of human rights (10 marks)
- b) Demonstrate how the first two generations human rights are captured in the Kenyan constitution (10 marks)