



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ESN 322: COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR HEARING IMPAIRED II

DATE: 25/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the difference between Oral approach of communication and Oral/ aural approach (4 marks)
- b) State the four principles of signing (4 marks)
- c) Describe the importance of body language in communication (2 marks)
- d) Explain the handshapes used when making the following signs
 - i) SORRY (2 marks)
 - ii) MOTHER (2 marks)
 - iii) YOU (2 marks)
- e) Using the element of a sign explain how the word 'FRIEND' is made (4 marks)
- f) Describe what a pantomime in sign language is (4 marks)
- g) Explain what non-manual features in signing are (4 marks)
- h) Mention the handshape and place of articulation used to make the following signs
 - i. SICK (1 mark)
 - ii. LOVE (1 mark)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss what finger spelling is (4 marks)
- b) Explain what speech-reading is (4 marks)
- c) Discuss factors one should observe to allow a deaf person speech read well (2 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the following modes of communication used by the deaf .Give illustrations

- a) Signed Exact English (4 marks)
- b) Cued speech (4 marks)
- c) Visual Aids (4 marks)
- d) Sign Language (4 marks)
- e) Reading and Writing (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the following approaches of communication used in the education of the deaf

- a) Oral approach
- b) Manual approach
- c) Bilingual approach
- d) The philosophy of total communication (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the difference between Kenyan sign language and signed English (20 marks)