



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
ECD 213: ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

DATE: 22/7/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS;

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the importance of studying community leadership course in your line of discipline. (4 marks)
- b) Highlight TWO characteristics and TWO advantages of each of the following leadership styles.
  - i. Autocratic (4 marks)
  - ii. Democratic (4 marks)
  - iii. Laissez faire (4 marks)
- c) Explain THREE leadership theories. (6 marks)
- d) Highlight eight principles you would use to ensure the success of development interventions in your community. (8 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the merits of forming community committees. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the challenges encountered in community committees and possible ways of overcoming such challenges. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the role of community leadership in environmental management and development.

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain five emerging issues in the management of environmental resources. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the impacts of conflicts in community-based environmental management. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) As a community leader, explain the strategies you would use to promote participatory development. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the approaches used in community integration. (10 marks)