



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**AHT 319 TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE**

**DATE:**

**TIME:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS**

1.    a)    Discuss the factors which led to scientific revolution in European the period 1500-1850 (15 marks)
- b)    Examine the issues that sustained Alliance building in Western Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (15 marks)
  
2.    Examine the rise of nationalism in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century and demonstrate how it led to unification of Italy (20 marks)
  
3.    How did the “sick man of Europe” precipitate the First World War (20 marks)
  
4.    Discuss the debate that it was the weakness of the League of Nations that led to the outbreak of the Second World War (20 marks)
  
5.    Examine the factors which contributed to the disintegration of Soviet Union, USSR (20 marks)