



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (TELECOMMUNICATION)**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**UCU 106: DIVERSITY, ETHICS AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DATE: 23/7/2019**

**TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS**

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms, giving an appropriate example for each concept:
- i. Nation-state (2 marks)
  - ii. Globalization (2 marks)
  - iii. Anti-Corruption (2 marks)
  - iv. Social contract (2 marks)
  - v. Decentralization (2 marks)
- b) Human diversity has been misused in the course of history. Demonstrate (10 marks)
- c) Elaborate the concept of cosmopolitanism (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss two differences between a nation-state and a multinational state (10 marks)
- b) Highlight five national values envisioned by Article 10 of the Kenyan constitution (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Laws are necessary, but not sufficient for democratic governance. Clarify (10 marks)
- b) Account for the challenges facing the Kenyan organs of government in their exercise of power. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Elucidate the extent to which the challenges of democracy can be addressed in Africa (11 marks)
- b) Demonstrate the significance of ethics in public policy implementation. (9 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how the different generations of human rights are captured in the Bill of Rights (Chapter 4) of the Kenyan constitution