



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

AUGUST SESSION EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

ARE 0104: PHENOMENOLOGY OF RELIGION

DATE: SCHOOL BASED

TIME:

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **QUESTION ONE** and any other **TWO QUESTIONS**

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms
- i. Phenomenology of religion (3 marks)
  - ii. Sacred (3 marks)
  - iii. Ritual (3 marks)
  - iv. Totemism (3 marks)
  - v. Culture (3 marks)
- b) State and discuss five elements of culture (15 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the difference between Acculturation and Enculturation (12 marks)
- b) What are the benefits of culture to an individual? (10 marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the factors which led to the introduction of African independent churches(AIC's)

### QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Account for the African Religious symbols

### QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the Relationship between religion and culture (10 marks)
- b) Give detailed characteristics of the African instituted churches AICs (10 marks)