



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**ARE 416: ISLAMIC REFORM MOVEMENT**

**DATE: 3/12/2019**

**TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS**

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the meaning of the following:
- i. Islamic fundamentalism (10 marks)
  - ii. Islamic revivalism
- b) Write a short biography of Sheikh Usman Dan Fodio (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Examine the term, *tajdid* and discuss how it metamorphosed to its modern connotation.

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Write on the reform efforts of Imam Khomeini emphasizing on at least five of his main areas of concentration in the revival of Islamic religious thought.

## **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Trace the history of the origin of Wahhabi movement and explain its commandments and prohibitions

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Trace the history of the Muslim Brotherhood and examine its ideology, objectives and methodology