



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND POLICY

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ACTUARIAL SCIENCE

UCU 101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 11/12/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following concepts:
- i. Trusteeship (2 marks)
 - ii. Demographic dividend (2 marks)
- b) Describe **FOUR** notions of development (8 marks)
- c) Illustrate any **FOUR** economic indicators of development. (8 marks)
- d) Discuss **FOUR** assumptions of dependency theory. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **FOUR** reasons behind the failure of import substitution industrialization policy in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Using relevant examples, evaluate **FOUR** benefits of informal sector in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **FOUR** ways in which Kenya has applied the ideas of modernization theory. (10 marks)
- b) Examine **FIVE** characteristics of agriculture sector in third world countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine **FOUR** ways in which Kenya may maximize on the benefits of Multinational Corporations for economic development. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss **FOUR** demerits of the informal sector in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **FOUR** ways in which diaspora population contributes to development in Africa. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate the impact of global health initiatives on Kenya's health sector. (10 marks)