



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 9/12/2020

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Two Other Questions

Question one (30 marks) and any other two question (20 marks each)

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following:
- i. Sustainable livelihood (2 marks)
 - ii. Social dimension of development (2 marks)
 - iii. Global partnerships (2 marks)
 - iv. Globalization (2 marks)
 - v. Non-governmental agencies (2 marks)
- b) Describe FIVE (5) roles of sustainable development goals in your county. (10 marks)
- c) Discuss three (3) core areas that contribute to the philosophy of sustainable development. Cite relevant examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyze the background of Sustainable Development Goals. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the targets of Sustainable Development Goals number (seven and eight). (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples indicate the main causes of poverty in communities in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on FIVE (5) factors that influence sustainable development in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) With illustrations, analyze FIVE (5) contributions of stakeholders in sustainable community development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate FIVE (5) ways in which the government participates in community development. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe FIVE (5) factors that hinder private organizations from participating in family and community development. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze FIVE (5) principles of environmental dimension of development. (10 marks)