



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

FIRST YEAR THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN FASHION AND GARMENT MAKING

DIPLOMA IN FOOD AND BEVERAGE

2802, 2803/101: ENTREPRENEURSHIP

DATE:

IME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other four questions.

1. (a) Define the following terms.
 - i. Entrepreneur
 - ii. Entrepreneurship
 - iii. Creativity
 - iv. Business idea
 - v. Market (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the types of entrepreneurs (6 marks)
 - i. craft
 - ii. Opportunists
 - iii. Acquirers
- (c) Distinguish between salaried and self-employment (4 marks)
2. (a) Explain briefly 5 reasons why people go into self-employment. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any 5 characteristics of a good business idea. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain any **FIVE** contributions of entrepreneurship to national development. (10 marks)

- (b) Explain the main importance of internet in an enterprise as an emmerging issue (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe the disadvantages of sole proprietorship. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the following characteristics of suceful entrepreneurs
- i. Visionary
 - ii. Leadership
 - iii. Resilience
 - iv. Risk taker
 - v. Independence (10 marks)
5. (a) Distinguish between HIV and AIDS (4 marks)
- (b) Explain the impact of HIV/AIDs on an enterprise (8 marks)
- (c) Explain 4 advantages of entrepreneurship (8 marks)

MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University exams for 2019/2020

DIRECTORATE OF TVET

FIRST YEAR SECOND TERM

CERTIFICATE IN FOOD & BEV

CERTIFICATE IN FASHION DESIGN

ENTREPRENUERSHIP (1801,1802/101)

DATE: _____

TIME: _____

- 1 a) Define the following term :-
 - i. creativity
 - ii. business plan
 - iii. business opportunity
 - iv. business idea
 - v. enterprise management (10 marks)

- b) State 8 sources of business finance 4 marks)
- c) List 6 classes of enterprises 6 marks)
- 2 a) Describe the process of creativity and innovation. 15 marks)
- b) Outline 5 benefits of a business plan. 5 marks)
- 3 a) Describe the process of starting a small enterprise. 10 marks)
- b) State 10 reasons why business fails. 10 marks)
- 4 a) List 5 advantages and 5 disadvantages of partnership. 10 marks)
- b) Explain how to manage any 5 enterprise resources of your choice. 10 marks)
- 5 a) Explain any 5 qualities of a good business idea. 10 marks)
- b) Describe partnership as a form of business 5 marks)
- c) Outline 5 barriers to creativity and innovation. 5 marks)
- 6 a) State the 6 parts of a business plan. 6 marks)
- b) Describe 4 factors to consider when starting a business. 8 marks)
- c) Explain 3 support services that an entrepreneur should engage in. 6 marks)

MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University exams for 2019/2020

DIRECTORATE OF TVET

FIRST YEAR FIRST TERM

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MGT

NUTRITION, DT & HOME NURSING (2802/202)

DATE: _____

TIME: _____

ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER 4.

1 a. distinguish between :-

- i. Diet and Meal
- ii. Nutrients and Nutrition
- iii. Nutritionist and Dietitian (12 marks)

b) Highlight 4 skills a home nurse should possess (8 marks)

2 a) State the benefits of roughage in the diet. (4 marks)

b) Distinguish between micro and macro-nutrients.. (4 marks)

c) Explain 4 causes of malnutrition in Kenya. 12 marks)

3a) Explain the main function and 2 sources of :-

- i. Vit A,
- ii. Iron
- iii. Proteins
- iv. Calcium 12 marks)

b) Describe a method of sterilization and disinfection of a sick room. 8 marks)

4a) Explain 4 stages when an increase in protein intake is necessary 10 marks)

b) Outline the benefits of breast feeding for the first 6 months. 10 marks)

5a) State 6 reasons for good ventilation in a sick room. 6 marks)

b) Differentiate between food poisoning and food spoilage. 4 marks)

c) Explain the types and causes of food spoilage. 10 marks)

6 a) Describe the functions of the main nutrients in the body. 10 marks)

b) explain the nutritional requirements for an adolescent girl. 10 marks)