



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021 academic year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT & CURRICULUM STUDIES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0202: EDUCATIONAL PLANNING

DATE: 26/3/2021

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following concepts of educational planning:
- i. Evaluation (2 marks)
 - ii. Institutional planning (2 marks)
 - iii. Human Capital (2 marks)
 - iv. Enrollment (2 marks)
 - v. Pupil flow analysis (2 marks)
- b) Distinguish between educational planning from general planning (4 marks)
- c) State SIX attributes of a good educational plan. (6 marks)
- d) While suggesting remedies, explain five challenges to educational access in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the importance of school mapping in educational planning (10 marks)
- b) Explain the following educational planning theories.
- i. Organizational development theory (5 marks)
 - ii. Philosophical synthesis theory (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five methods that can be used in planning for manpower in a country (10 marks)
- b) Discuss four critical problems faced by education in Kenya that educational planning aims to resolve. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Explain the steps followed in development planning process model.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) With relevant examples, differentiate between effectiveness and efficiency as used in educational planning (8 marks)
- b) Explain how the following flow rates are used to measure internal efficiency in education system
 - i. Promotion rate (4 marks)
 - ii. Repetition rate (4 marks)
 - iii. Dropout rate (4 marks)