



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS

EAE 404: ECONOMICS OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

DATE: 19/01/2021

TIME:8.30-10.30 AM

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

1. This examination consists of FIVE questions
2. Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO Questions

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) State two micro and three macro reasons for the reforms of public enterprises. (10 marks)
- b) Using examples explain the following strategies of public enterprises reforms
- i. Restructuring (6 marks)
  - ii. Privatization (7 marks)
  - iii. Public-private partnership (7 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) What is cost-benefit analysis? (4 marks)
- b) “A public enterprise performance can be evaluated based on profitability.” However, some of them incur heavy losses. Explain the reasons that may cause public sector losses. (6 marks)
- c) Outline five sources of finance for public enterprises (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the reasons for public enterprise reforms (8 marks)
- b) Explain five (5) pricing policies that are used by public enterprises (12 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss any five rationale for the establishment of public enterprises in a country. (10 marks)
- b) Public enterprises often lead to development inertia. Discuss (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) State and explain any five challenges faced by public enterprises in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Public enterprises can be evaluated using various criteria. Explain any five criteria that have been used in Kenya. (10 marks)

