



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)  
University Examinations for 2013/2014

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES  
**Examination for Diploma in Building and Civil Engineering**

**DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**Date: 28/7/2014**

**Time: 11:00 – 1:00 pm**

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## INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question 1 and any other two

1. (a) Explain four different manifestations of poverty, giving relevant examples. (12 marks)
- (b) The Kenyan Vision 2030 is a poverty eradication strategy, justify this statement. (10 marks)
- (c) Define the following terms, giving examples in each.
  - (i) Urbanization
  - (ii) Development
  - (iii) Gender
  - (iv) Globalization
2. (a) Explain any indicators of good governance. (14 marks)
- (b) Explain the relationship between good governance and development by using any two counties in Kenya. (6 marks)
3. (a) State the role of Urban areas in Development by giving relevant examples. (11 marks)
- (b) Describe three problems facing the slum populations. (9 marks)
4. (a) Briefly discuss the impact of gender or development in Kenya. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain four ways in which the African Culture is an obstacle to the African economic growth. (8 marks)