



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**SUPPLEMENTARY/ SPECIAL EXAMINATION SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF CRM
AGD 202: PARTICIPATORY APPROACHES AND TOOLS IN GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Outline any five biases professionals have been accused of while working in rural areas. (6 marks)
- b) Explain any three sources of funding for development projects citing relevant examples. (6 marks)
- c) Examine the relevance of monitoring development projects. (8 marks)
- d) Argue the case against Participatory Rural Appraisal techniques making reference to appropriate examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the rationale for participation in carrying out development projects. (10 marks)
- a) Examine the techniques applied when conducting a Rapid Rural Appraisal citing relevant examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the role of participation in achieving gender equality in developing countries. (10 marks)
- b) Propose ways of improving the functionality of the field study methods. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the steps involved when evaluating a development project clearly showing the relevance of each. (8 marks)
- b) Identify the four characteristics of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation. (4 marks)
- c) Analyze the stages of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation. (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Assess the steps involved in the development of a community based project making reference to one of your own choice. (20 marks)