



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations For 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 203: COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION AND ORGANIZATION

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms:
- i. Organic participation (2 marks)
 - ii. Facilitation (2 marks)
 - iii. Capacity building (2 marks)
 - iv. Advocacy (2 marks)
 - v. Visioning (2 marks)
- b) Explain the four types of data required in order to carry out community mobilization (8 marks)
- c) Explain three community organization approaches (6 marks)
- d) Explain two ways in which communities can engage effectively in social planning (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples, discuss the forms of social action.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

You have been employed as a community development officer in your county. Discuss how to mobilize the community to address the Covid 19 pandemic.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the challenges of community mobilization for a project in an arid and semi-arid area.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain three modes of participation (6 marks)
- b) Describe the types of community participation (14 marks)