



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 301: SURVEY OF COMMUNITY WELFARE PROGRAMMES

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of **Five** questions.

Answer Question 1 and any other **Two** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Using relevant examples differentiate between the following terms as used in the survey of community welfare programs
- i. survey (2 marks)
 - ii. social welfare (2 marks)
 - iii. social protection (2 marks)
 - iv. wellbeing (2 marks)
 - v. social policy (2 marks)
- b) Explain FOUR (4) social welfare planning approaches a social worker is likely to use when planning and designing a welfare program (10 marks)
- c) Elaborate on five (5) key characteristics of social welfare programs in developing countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight on five worldwide current debates surrounding welfare provision (10 marks)
- b) Describe briefly using appropriate examples the three categories of labor market Interventions as form of social protection. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Cancer devastating health and economic impacts cannot be ignored by any government. Clearly explore how the government and other NGOs have addressed the prevention, management and mitigation of impacts of cancer within communities (15 marks)
- b) Elaborate on the rationale behind universal health care (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe five (5) key benefits of Cash Transfer Program for the Orphan and Vulnerable Children (CT-OVC) in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Highlight on five challenges facing cash transfer program for the Orphaned and Vulnerable Children in Kenya with measures which can be put in place to mitigate these challenges. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Highlight on five emerging issues in provision of social welfare services for the elderly in Kenya today