



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

HCM 307: LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT IN COMMUNITY PRACTICE.

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions

Answer **QUESTION 1** and any other **TWO** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Citing examples explain Five (5) important roles of leadership in community development. (5 marks)
- b) Describe FIVE effective ways to initiate change in the community. (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between leadership and management. Provide illustrations to support your arguments. (10 marks)
- d) Discuss five leadership styles and outline their application in community practice. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples analyze the following concepts

- a) Legitimacy in leadership (10 marks)
- b) Leadership emergency theory (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Outspan community organization has invited you to give a talk on management skills. Discuss **FIVE** management skills that would include in your talk (10 marks)
- b) Management process involves a number of activities. Discuss FIVE such activities. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss qualities of an effective leader to community transformation (5 marks)
- b) Leaders are not born, they are made. Discuss. (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Analyze Ten emerging issues that hinder effective leadership in community practice. Use Kenya as an example.