



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR IN EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD)

**ECE 204: INTRODUCTION TO ART AND CRAFT ACTIVITIES FOR YOUNG CHILDREN**

**DATE: 7/12/2021**

**TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other two questions**

## QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) State the criteria used in selecting subject matter for the art and craft curriculum. (6 marks)
- b) Evaluate the contribution of art and craft to a child's social development. (6 marks)
- c) List 6 activities that help children learn about shape. (6 marks)
- d) Outline the significance of the emotional theory to teachers. (6 marks)
- e) Explain how you can maintain safety when children are doing art and craft activities. (6 marks)

## QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe 5 painting activities (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the contribution of printing to children's development. (10 marks)

## QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Justify why children should do basketry. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze the characteristics of the scribble stage according to Lowenfield and Britain. (10 marks)

## QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe types of puppets. (10 marks)
- b) Substantiate the contributions of puppets to the development of children. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the contributions of art and craft activities to a child's emotional development. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the five stages of artistic development that children go through in art according to Rhoda Kellogg. (10 marks)