



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

..... SESSION EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD)

ECE 202: INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA

DATE:

TIME:

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question One and Any Other Two**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) What do you understand by instructional media? (2 marks)
- b) Using appropriate examples explain three categories of instructional media. (6 marks)
- c) Explain the importance of using textbooks in teaching/learning. (10 marks)
- d) Describe four barriers to effective classroom communication and suggest ways to improve them. (12 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain why learners prefer computer based learning (CBL). (10 marks)
- b) Explain the features of an appropriate learning resource centers. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) An ECDE teacher can use non-verbal communication skills for effective classroom teaching. Justify this statement. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the stages of communication process. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe eight ways for the care and maintenance of instructional media. (8 marks)
- b) Discuss how you will use a radio broadcast before, during and after an ECDE lesson . (12 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe how an ECDE teacher can use chalkboard effectively. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the importance of pictures in teaching ECDE classes. (10 marks)