



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0202: EDUCATIONAL PLANNING

DATE: 16/12/2021

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question One and Any Other Two

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i. School mapping (2 marks)
 - ii. Educational plan (2 marks)
 - iii. Need (2 marks)
 - iv. Admission rates (2 marks)
 - v. Cost-benefit analysis (2 marks)
- b) Explain **four** theories that may be applied when planning in an organization. (8 marks)
- c) Highlight **five** assumptions of social demand approach. (5 marks)
- d) With the aid of a *diagram*, explain the development planning model. (7 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Assuming that you have been appointed to assist the Sub-County educational officer to carry out needs assessment in your home area. Explain any **five** factors that should be analyzed when undertaking the activity. (10 marks)
- b) In (a) above, explain any **five** challenges you expect to encounter during the exercise. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain **five** reasons for carrying out educational planning in an institution. (10 marks)
- b) Describe any five features of good educational planning (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a)
 - i) Define the term demography as used in educational planning. (2 marks)
 - ii) Explain the **three** demographic processes. (6 marks)
- b) Discuss **five** importance of demographic information to educational planners. (12 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain **five** causes of inequality in educational opportunities in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the measures that the government has taken to improve equality in educational opportunities. (10 marks)