



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

DATE: 16/12/2021

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Examine the main features that characterized the Renaissance movement in Europe.
(15 marks)
- b) Explain the various ideas of the Enlightenment Movement of the 18th Century.(15 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

The causes of the French Revolution of 1789 were largely economical. Discuss

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain the role of Otto von Bismarck in the creation of the German Nation.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Assess the tenets and weaknesses of Karl Marx's socialist thought.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain the impact of the Cold War on Europe.