



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANTIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 307: GENDER DIMENSIONS IN COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION AND
DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms (6 marks)
- i. Community Development
 - ii. Community Mobilization
- b) Explore **FOUR** differences between community-based work and community development work. (8 marks)
- c) Discuss the following development approaches. (6 marks)
- i. Asset-Based Community Development (ABCD)
 - ii. Strengths-Based Approach
 - iii. Collective Impact
- d) Explore **FIVE** prevalent gender issues facing community mobilization initiatives. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **FIVE** principles of community mobilization. (10 marks)
- b) Describe **FIVE** community mobilization activities that can be carried out during community development projects. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the following principles of community development (10 marks)
- i. Empowerment
 - ii. Human Rights
 - iii. Inclusion
 - iv. Self-determination
 - v. Collective action

- b) Discuss the importance of community mobilization in community development projects (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight and discuss the stages of a project cycle (10 marks)
- b) Explore **FIVE** possible gender issues in the different stages of the project cycle (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Define Group Dynamics (2 marks)
- b) Describe the **FOUR** stages of group development in their sequence (8 marks)
- c) Identify and discuss different contributions of both men and women in the stages of group development (10 marks)