



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (TELECOMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY)
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT)
BACHELOR OF ARTS (PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)
BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE
BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS
UCU 106: ETHICS, CITIZENSHIP, AND DIVERSITY

DATE: 10/8/2021

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms
- i) Citizenship (2 marks)
 - ii) Nationalism (2 marks)
 - iii) Diversity (2 marks)
 - iv) Patriotism (2 marks)
 - v) Ethics (2 marks)
- b) Elaborate the functional significance of laws in modern African societies (10 marks)
- c) Explain the significance of ethics in nation building (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyze the interrelationship between class and power in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Highlight the significance of citizens' participation in governance (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples, demonstrate how human diversity has been misused in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Define the term 'virtue', and discuss three cardinal virtues necessary for public servants (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Using appropriate examples, discuss the levels of racial discrimination in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) The Kenyan constitution is necessary, but not sufficient for constitutionalism. Clarify this proposition. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Evaluate the role of international agencies in protection of human rights in developing countries.