



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

**BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE
CONSERVATION)**

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ESU 303 PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

DATE: 13/8/2021

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Describe the Life cycle of a project? (4 marks)
- b) Discuss the difference between project planning from project management (8 marks)
- c) What does a Project management process entail? (8 marks)
- d) Briefly discuss the characteristics of projects (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the various Project management knowledge areas necessary for a successful project implementation

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the standard proposal format required for soliciting funds from potential funding sources

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

You have been invited by Kenya Wildlife Society to give a lecture on the principles of project management. Discuss the salient issues you would take into consideration in your lecture

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

The implementation of new projects generally generates conflicts. Discuss the main areas of conflicts in a project