



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 29/8/2022

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of five questions

Answer question one and two other questions

Question one (30 marks) and any other two question (20 marks each)

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- Explain the concept of Community Resource Management (5 marks)
- Analyze five (5) Positive effects of globalization on community development (5 marks)
- Highlight five (5) attributes of a community (5 marks)
- With illustrations explain the term sustainable livelihoods (5 marks)
- Illustrate the importance of three pillars of sustainable development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing examples, Analyse five key factors that influence sustainable community development

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- With reference to Kenya, analyze five the achievements of sustainable development goal NO.5 (10 marks)
- Discuss five (5) challenges that have been faced in an effort to achieve sustainable development goal NO.1. and no.2 (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe five (5) participatory roles of the government in community development (10 marks)
- b) Citing examples elaborate five (5) causes of poverty in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Using a county of your choice discuss ten (10) emerging issues influence in community development positively.