



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY / ECE

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECT202: INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS

DATE: 30/8/2022

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between aims and goals. (5 marks)
- b) What are General Objectives? (5 marks)
- c) What is the importance of stating instructional objectives? (5 marks)
- d) What are the characteristics of well stated instructional objectives? (5 marks)
- e) What is a school syllabus? (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the operations of the Three Basic Steps in the Three Phase Approach to Teaching? (5 marks)
- b) Identify some of the traditional view points on learning. (5 marks)
- c) What are the major causes of classroom discipline?. (5 marks)
- d) Identify some of the changes in student and Teachers' Roles in Learner Centered Environment. (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Define the term systems approach to instructional design. (10 marks)
- b) Explain diagrammatically, the operations of an Integrated Systems of Instruction.(10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) What is the importance of the components of a system? (5 marks)
- b) What are teaching strategies? (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between expository and heuristic approaches to teaching (5 marks)
- d) What is classroom discipline? (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain importance of the role of classroom discipline. (5 marks)
- b) What are the Documents found in a Teaching Practice File? (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between intrinsic and extrinsic motivations (5 marks)
- d) What is Motivation? (5 marks)
- e) List down Documents found in a Teaching Practice File. (5 marks)