



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)

University Examinations 2014/2015

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

First Year Second Semester Examination for Bachelor of Science in Community Resource Management.

HCR100: COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

DATE: 15/12/2014

TIME: 2.00-4.00pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE IN SECTION A AND ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION B

SECTION A

1. a) Define the following terms as used in Community Resource Management
 - (i) Community
 - (ii) Natural Resources
 - (iii) Traditional Communities
 - (iv) Resource Management
 - (v) Participatory Resource Management (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the principles of Community Resource Management. (10 marks)
- c) Explain the concept of Community Resource Management. (10 marks)

SECTION B

2. a) Explain the challenges associated with community natural resources management. (10 marks)
- b) Citing examples discuss effective strategies that enhance sustainable resource management at the community level. (10 marks)
3. a) Describe the major causes of rural/urban migration. (10 marks)
- b) Highlight seven challenges faced by urban communities (10 marks)
4. Discuss the value and functions of the following community resources
 (i) Land
 (ii) Human Resource
 (iii) Water
 (iv) Forests (20 marks)