



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANTIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 204: ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING

DATE: 30/8/2022

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Describe the **THREE** manifestations of political power (6 marks)
- b) Define the following terms using appropriate examples (6 marks)
 - (i) Advocacy Networks
 - (ii) Affirmative Advocacy
- c) (i) Define policy influence (2 marks)
(ii) Discuss **THREE** issues that negatively influence the policy process in Kenya (6 marks)
- d) Discuss **FIVE** gender issues that are prevalent in advocacy processes (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the following objectives of advocacy (12 marks)
 - (i) Policy influence
 - (ii) Civil society strengthening
 - (iii) Democratization or social transformation
- b) Discuss the influence of media as an advocacy tool (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) (i) Define Networking (2 marks)
(iii) Discuss the influence of culture on women in networking (8 marks)
- b) Explore **FIVE** ways in which networking has contributed to reduced gender-based issues (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Identify a prevalent issue in the institutions of higher learning and subject it to a possible process of advocacy (10 marks)
- b) Explore **FIVE** myths related to advocacy (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss **TEN** issues affecting citizen participation in African countries