



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

CRM 200: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTION: Answer Question One (Compulsory) and Any Other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline the importance of community development planning (5 marks)
- b) Highlight the key fundamentals of community development planning (10 marks)
- c) Differentiate between participatory Planning development and conventional planning development (10 marks)
- d) Outline Five unique features of a sustainable and inclusive community (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing examples differentiate the two major models of community development planning. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss challenges experienced during community developing planning (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine Five key community resources which are utilized in community development planning (10 marks)
- b) Discuss Five Key Factors to be considered when planning for community development planning (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyze the role of two stakeholders in the community development planning (10 marks)
- b) Explain Five ways community capacity building has benefitted community development planning (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain the relevance of Maslow's hierarchy of needs in community resource development.