



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 301: SURVEY OF COMMUNITY WELFARE PROGRAMMES

DATE:

TIME:

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following concepts:-
- i. Social Welfare Programme (2 marks)
  - ii. Special groups in Social Welfare administration (2 marks)
  - iii. Social welfare services (2 marks)
- b) Distinguish between social security and social work (4 marks)
- c) With examples, explain five activities of social welfare administration (10 marks)
- d) Explain five main features of social welfare administration (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) In five points, explain why social welfare administration is considered as both a science and an art (10 marks)
- b) Explain five knowledge areas required in the practice of social welfare administration. (10 marks)

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the two broad views on the scope of social welfare administration (10 marks)
- b) In five points, explain why social welfare administration is considered as a profession. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

With suitable examples, compare and contrast the state of social welfare administration between developing countries and developed countries.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss five main features of the contents of social welfare administration. (10 marks)
- b) With suitable examples, explain five types of social welfare programmes targeting special groups in the society. (10 marks)