



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD)

ECE 403: SCREENING PROCEDURES

DATE: 26/8/2022

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- Using examples, explain the difference between screening and assessment (4 marks)
- Explain the term 'Early' in identification and give the importance of early identification (6 marks)
- Explain **four** characteristics of an appropriate screening procedure. (8 marks)
- Briefly describe **six** purposes of blood tests in antenatal screening (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Describe in details how hearing, vision and Neuro-development examinations can be carried out in children.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Prepare a paper on importance of antenatal procedures to be presented to expectant mothers who have visited a clinic for the first time.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the role teachers play in identifying problems among learners in schools.
(10 marks)
- b) Discuss some of the challenges they experience in identifying problems among learners
(10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how specific types of families can expose children to non-accidental injuries.