



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD)

ECE 406: PROGRAMME PLANNING IMPLEMENTATION AND EVALUATION

DATE: 22/8/2022

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms
- i. Programme (2 marks)
 - ii. Need assessment (2 marks)
 - iii. Monitoring (2 marks)
 - iv. Risk Taking (2 marks)
 - v. Financial Management (2 marks)
- b) Explain **Five (5)** problems early years investors might experience when establishing a centre for young children in your sub-county. (10 marks)
- c) Explain **Five (5)** importance of planning in early childhood education programmes (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) You have been requested by your head teacher to select materials and equipment for your ECDE children. Develop and justify a criteria that you would use to achieve your teaching objectives. (12 marks)
- b) Explain any **Four (4)** types of teaching resources in your school that early year's education teachers can utilize in teaching and learning. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Assuming that you wish to establish a programme for young children in your village. Describe any **Five (5)** sources of funds for your project. (10 marks)
- b) Develop and justify a criteria that early years investors would choose when selecting ECDE programme staff to ensure programme goals are met. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain **Six (6)** factors that may hinder effective implementation of a programme (12 marks)
- b) Suggest Four (4) ways of mitigating the challenge in (a) above (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the most appropriate methods of evaluating children in early years education.