



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, ECONOMICS AND HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM

MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT)

BTM 202 -TOURISTIC HISTORY

DATE:

TIME:

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**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer Question **One** (Compulsory) and any other **Two** questions

## QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS) COMPULSORY

- a) Explain five Ways how the Portuguese invasion of the East African Coast has contributed to growth of tourism. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five sources of prehistoric information (10 marks)
- c) State three Pre-Historic sites in the following countries
  - i) Uganda (3 marks)
  - ii) Tanzania (3 marks)
  - iii) Ethiopia (3 marks)
- d) Define the term fossil (1 mark)

## QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five impacts of Indian Ocean trade in Mombasa as a tourism destination. (10 marks)
- b) A group of Five Chinese interested in the History of early man want to tour Kariandusi and Port Ternan Pre historic site in Kenya and you are their tour guide. Take them through the following sub themes associated with the site.
  - i) Kenyapithecus features (5 marks)
  - ii) Archeological findings in Kariandusi (5 marks)

## QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the Six fold Criteria followed when listing a pre historic House in Kenya. (12 marks)
- b) Discuss four reasons why African is considered the cradle of Mankind. (8 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Analyze the contributions made on tourism growth by the European countries that colonized the East Africa countries in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) A couple from Greece have visited Samburu and found you as a community tour guide in the Samburu cultural villages, they are interested in learning about Samburu traditional Marriage. Explain to them the concept of marriage in samburu. (14 marks)
- b) State Six benefits of fire to early man (6 marks)