



**MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE IN  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING**

**HFM 310 BEAUTY THERAPY AND HAIR DRESSING MAIN EXAM**

**DATE:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- i) This paper consists of FIVE questions.*
- ii) Answer Question 1 and any other two questions.*
- iii) Question 1=20 marks*
- iv) Question 2 to 5=15 marks each*

**Question One**

- A) Define the following terms (5 marks)
  - a) Manicure.
  - b) Pedicure.
  - c) Threading
  - d) Waxing
  - e) Bleaching.
- B) Explain five (5) hair characteristics to consider before giving any hair treatment (5 marks)
- C) Elaborate on three (3) types of sanitizers (3 marks)
- D) Give six (6) functions of the skin as the mirror of the body (6 marks)

## Question Two

a) Give five (5) benefits of a facial treatment (5 marks)

b) Jane is a beautician in a famous salon in Machakos town who is experienced in performing facials. Discuss five (5) types of facial massage she may apply on a client. (10 marks)

## Question Three

a) Using a clearly labeled diagram illustrate the parts of a nail (7 marks)

b) Mathew has an abnormal growth of hair on his face which makes him have low self-esteem and confidence. Explain four (4) causes of this superfluous hair growth.

## Question Four

Applying colour to the body, especially the face, has been a custom throughout recorded history.

With this in mind discuss make up under the following heads

- i) Use of make-up (2 marks)
- ii) Importance of make-up (4 marks)
- iii) Cosmetics used in makeup (9 marks)

## Question Five

Discuss the different hair cutting techniques used in a barber shop (15 marks)