



Machakos University
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES.

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE BACHELORS OF EDUCATION
ARTS**

AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS.

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

- 1a). Identity and explain the main features of the Renaissance movement in Europe (**15 marks**)
- b). Examine the teachings and impact of Martin Luther's protestant reformation (**15 marks**)
2. What were the political, economic and social factors that led to the outbreak of the French Revolution of 1789? (**20 marks**)
3. Assess the origin and consequences of industrial revolution in Europe (**20 marks**)
4. Analyze how the triumph of nationalism led to the unification of Germany and Italy (**20 marks**)
5. Discuss the causes, course and consequences of the Crimean War of 1854-1856 (**20 marks**)

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