



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (ARTS)/BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS)/ BACHELOR
OF ARTS MAIN EXAM**

AGE 302: GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA

Date:

Time: *(To be fixed during exam proofreading)*

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- State Six (6) reasons accounting for the historical isolation of inland Africa (**6 Marks**)
- Using examples from Africa, discuss four (4) types of landforms associated with Faulting (**4 Marks**)
- Outline the Six (6) major divisions of Cambrian period in geological formation of African Continent (**6 Marks**)
- Describe Six (6) racial groups found in the African population (**6 Marks**)
- Explain Four (4) factors determining population distribution in Africa (**4 Marks**)
- Outline Four (4) Types of Chemical weathering experienced in Africa (**4 Marks**)

Question TWO

Discuss the causes, effects and impacts of climate change in Sub-Saharan Africa (**20 Marks**)

Question THREE

Using appropriate examples from Africa Continent:

- Examine the importance of Africa's Wildlife in development of Africa (**10 Marks**)
- Describe threats facing Africa's wildlife and suggest solutions to the threats (**10 Marks**)

Question FOUR

Explain the problems associated with urbanization process in Africa and provide solutions to the problems (**20 Marks**)

Question FIVE

Discuss the meaning and relevance of Blue economy in Africa's Development (**20 Marks**)