



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 304: INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

Instructions: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain three components of structural adjustment programmes (6 marks)
- b) Explain three dimensions of rural development (6 marks)
- c) Compare and contrast the dependency and modernization theories (8 marks)
- d) Explain five characteristics of rural development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples, discuss the approaches and strategies of rural development

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

You are employed as a community development officer in your county. Discuss rural development issues you would expect to encounter within the county and how would address these issues.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the role of county Government in rural development.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples, discuss participatory approaches to rural development