



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Supplementary Examinations For 2020/2021 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

**FOURTH YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE
CONSERVATION)**

**ERC 410: ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING IN NATURAL RESOURCES
MANAGEMENT**

DATE: _____ **TIME:** _____

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline FIVE different types of advocacy. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the strategies for managing conflicts in natural resources management. (5 marks)
- c) Discuss the various stages in the advocacy cycle. (10 marks)
- d) Describe FIVE characteristics of an effective environmental advocate. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Assuming that you would wish to start a community based natural resource management programme in Machakos County, discuss the guiding principles which you would consider.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the importance of community based approach in natural resources management in Africa.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss FIVE approaches that explain the linkages between development and natural resources management.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the role of advocacy in disaster risk reduction in Kenya.