



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Supplementary Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
SECOND YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT

HCM 203: COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION AND ORGANIZATION

Date:

Time:

Instructions: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (30 Marks)

- a. Explain the following terms:
- i. Participation (2 marks)
 - ii. Stakeholder analysis (2 marks)
 - iii. Social planning (2 marks)
 - iv. Comprehensive rational planning (2 marks)
 - v. Community (2 marks)
- b. Explain four roles of external partners in a project (8 marks)
- c. Explain six goals of community mobilization. (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 Marks)

- a. Explain five examples of community organization efforts. (10 marks)
- b. Explain five strategies policy makers use to involve the community in social planning (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 Marks)

Discuss the steps in social action that can be used to address the challenge of rampant corruption in Kenya.

QUESTION FOUR (20 Marks)

Discuss how the community development process addresses the challenge of insecurity in the community.

QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)

Compare and contrast the community planning models