



**MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

University Supplementary Examinations for 2021/2022 Academic Year  
**SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES**  
**FOURTH YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE**  
**MANAGEMENT**

**HCM 405: COMMUNITY INTERVENTION PROGRAMMES**

**Date:**

**Time:**

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**Instructions: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions**

**QUESTION ONE (30 Marks)**

- a) Explain the following concepts:
- i. Social Impact Assessment (5 marks)
  - ii. Community needs assessment (5 marks)
- b) Explain five types of emergencies in Kenya (10 marks)
- c) Explain the process of conducting a gap analysis for a community housing project (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 Marks)**

- a. Explain six points to consider when focusing an evaluation for a community-based programme (12 marks)
- b. Explain four reasons why communities conduct evaluation (8 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 Marks)**

Discuss development indicators for measuring the impact of welfare programs on human and community development

**QUESTION FOUR (20 Marks)**

Discuss the role of humanitarian organizations in addressing the crisis in the horn of Africa.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)**

Discuss sustainability factors for a community-based programme of your choice.