



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)

University Examinations 2015/2016

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**ECD 210: COMPARATIVE STRATEGIES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**Date: 20/4/2016**

**Time: 8:30 – 10:30 AM**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS**

*This paper consists of FIVE questions*

*Answer question one and other two questions in this paper*

## **QUESTION ONE**

- a) i) Highlight **five** characteristics of a community. (5 marks)
- ii) Outline **three** types of communities. (3 marks)
- b) Explain the meaning of the following terms:-
- i) Community development. (3 marks)
- ii) Economic development (3 marks)
- iii) Social development (3 marks)
- c) Outline **four** stakeholders involved in locality development. (4 marks)
- d) Explain how to carry out community neighborhood assets analysis (3 marks)
- e) Giving examples explain the **three** pillars of sustainable community development. (6 marks)

## QUESTION TWO

- a) Giving examples explain **five** principles of community development. (10 marks)
- b) With clear illustrations outline **ten** characteristics of a healthy community development. (10 marks)

## QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain **ten** steps necessary for community development. (10 marks)
- b) As a community developer explain **five** strategies you would use in a community development. (10 marks)

## QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the contribution of community development in averting human and ecological crisis in developing countries. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **five** approaches to social planning in community development in Kenya. (10 marks)

## QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss Asset based community development strategy in Kenya using relevant examples. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the socio-economic aspects of community development in Kenya. (10 marks)