



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0101: EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 29/5/2017

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

1. a) Differentiate the following concepts:
  - i) Growth and Development (4 marks)
  - ii) Formal and non-formal education (4 marks)
- b) Outline four characteristics of a developing country (4 marks)
- c) Explain three effects of population explosion on educational resources (6 marks)
- d) Explain three ways in which education promotes public health in Kenya (6 marks)
- e) Explain three effects of non-formal education to development. (6 marks)
2. a) Explain five roles that education plays in agricultural development in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Using relevant examples, explain five ways in which gender discrimination has been a barrier to development (10 marks)
3. a) Discuss five major contributions of education to urbanization (10 marks)
- b) Explain five effects of inequality in education to development (10 marks)

- 4 a) Using four relevant examples, explain how indirect costs in education hinder access to education (12 marks)
- b) Explain four ways in which the government of Kenya enforces education as a fundamental right to all children (8 marks)
- 5 a) Explain five practices in formal education that may negatively impact on development (10 marks)
- b) Justify how the following goals of education in Kenya support development:
- i) Promote and respect development of Kenya's rich culture (3 marks)
  - ii) Promote individual development and self-fulfillment (3 marks)
  - iii) Promote national unity and integration (4 marks)