



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCR 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**DATE: 30/5/2017**

**TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM**

## INSTRUCTIONS

*This paper consists of five questions*

*Answer question one and any other Two questions*

## QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following terms:
- (i) Globalization (1 mark)
  - (ii) Non-governmental agencies (1 mark)
  - (iii) Sustainable development goals (1 mark)
  - (iv) Social dimension of development (1 mark)
  - (v) Global partnerships (1 mark)
- b) Globalization affects communities positively and negatively. Discuss (10 marks)
- c) Citing examples analyze the contribution of non-governmental agencies in community development. (10 marks)
- d) Appraise the achievement of sustainable development goal number 5 on gender equality. (5 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Discuss FIVE operational principles of the social dimension of community development. (10 marks)
- b) Explain FIVE ways in which the government participates in community development. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Citing relevant examples indicate the main causes of poverty in communities. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE strategies applied by the government of Kenya to reduce poverty. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the background of Sustainable Development Goals. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the targets of SDGs number one and two. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Describe FIVE factors that hinder private organizations from participating in family and community development. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze five principles of environmental dimension of community development. (10 marks)