



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVIRONMENTAL
CONSERVATION)**

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

BACHELOR OF ARTS

UCU 101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 31/5/2017

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

1. a) Discuss four critical areas of Gender mainstreaming. (8 marks)
b) Outline four pillars of development (4 marks)
c) Analyse the characteristics of an under developed country. (8 marks)
d) Distinguish the modernization theory and dependency theories of development. (10 marks)
2. a) Describe the causes of Urbanization. (10 marks)
b) Analyse what needs to be done to transform rural development. (10 marks)
3. a) Discuss the impact of gender socialization on development. (5 marks)
b) Using relevant examples, distinguish between WID, WAD and GAD. (15 marks)
4. Development is important to both national and international levels. Evaluate the importance of either vision 2030 or sustainable development goals. (20 marks)
- 5 a) Analyse the challenges of Urbanization. (10 marks)
b) Using relevant examples, explain how politics contributes to the development of a country. (10 marks)