



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0101: EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 24/7/2017

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Briefly define the following terms as used in Education and development
- i) Gender Equality (2 marks)
 - ii) Human Resources (2 marks)
 - iii) Access to Education (2 marks)
 - iv) Equity in education (2 marks)
 - v) Education Management (10 marks)
- b) Explain five barriers to Educational Financing in Kenya, suggesting measures to address them. (10 marks)
- c) Explain three challenges faced by the Kenyan Government in the effort to improve quality of Education.
- i. Access (5 marks)
 - ii. Quality in Education (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) “Education plays a pivotal role in the development of any country”. With reference to any *two* areas in social development, justify this statement. (10 marks)
- b) Investment in human capital promotes economic growth, with relevant examples, suggest ways in which the government of Kenya can achieve this. (6 marks)
- c) State **four** Education for All (EFA), 2015 goals (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain any four challenges to Educational access in Kenya suggesting strategies to address the said challenges. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the difference between Informal and non-formal forms of education (6 marks)
- b) Explain how Literacy contributes to poverty reduction (8 marks)
- c) Explain how education enhances good health of an individual (6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss five ways in which an educated society can mitigate unemployment and rural-urban migration (20 marks)